

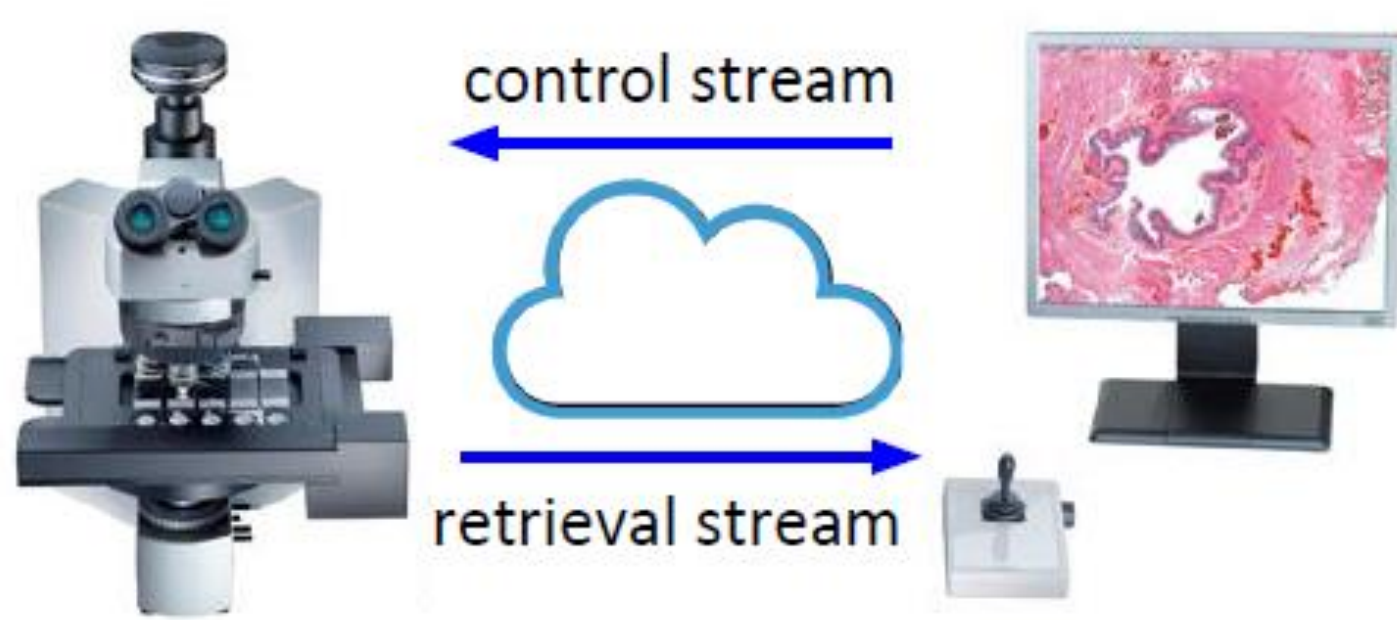
# Fabio Palumbo

Tutor: Antonio Pescapè  
XXXIII Cycle - II year presentation

## Cloud infrastructures for telepathology

Telepathology involves **two** typical use cases:

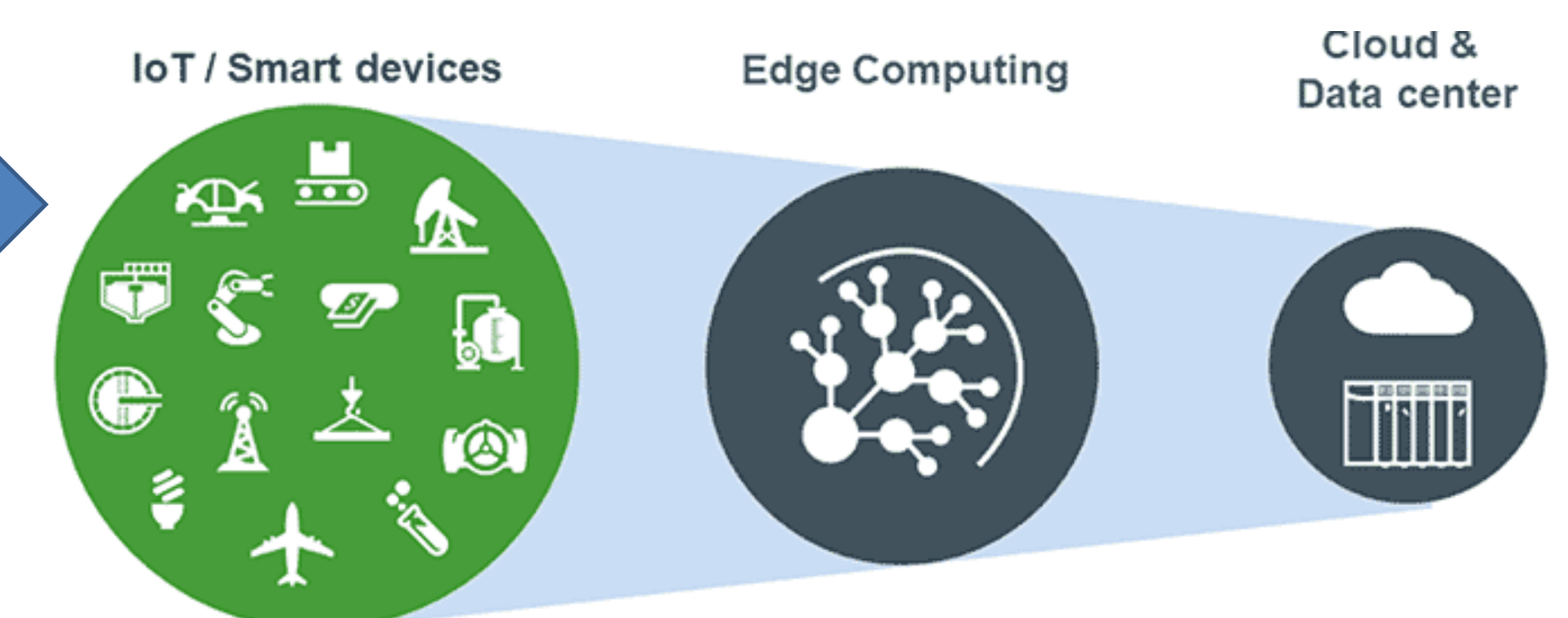
- 1) **Remote consultation:** remote control of a microscope
- 2) **Remote computation:** processing and elaboration of images to help diagnosis



Cloud computing adoption allows to

- + adapt resources to user demands
  - + provide innovative telemedicine services
- but implies
- limited visibility into network performance
  - higher latency

Edge computing brings resources closer to end-users, reducing latency

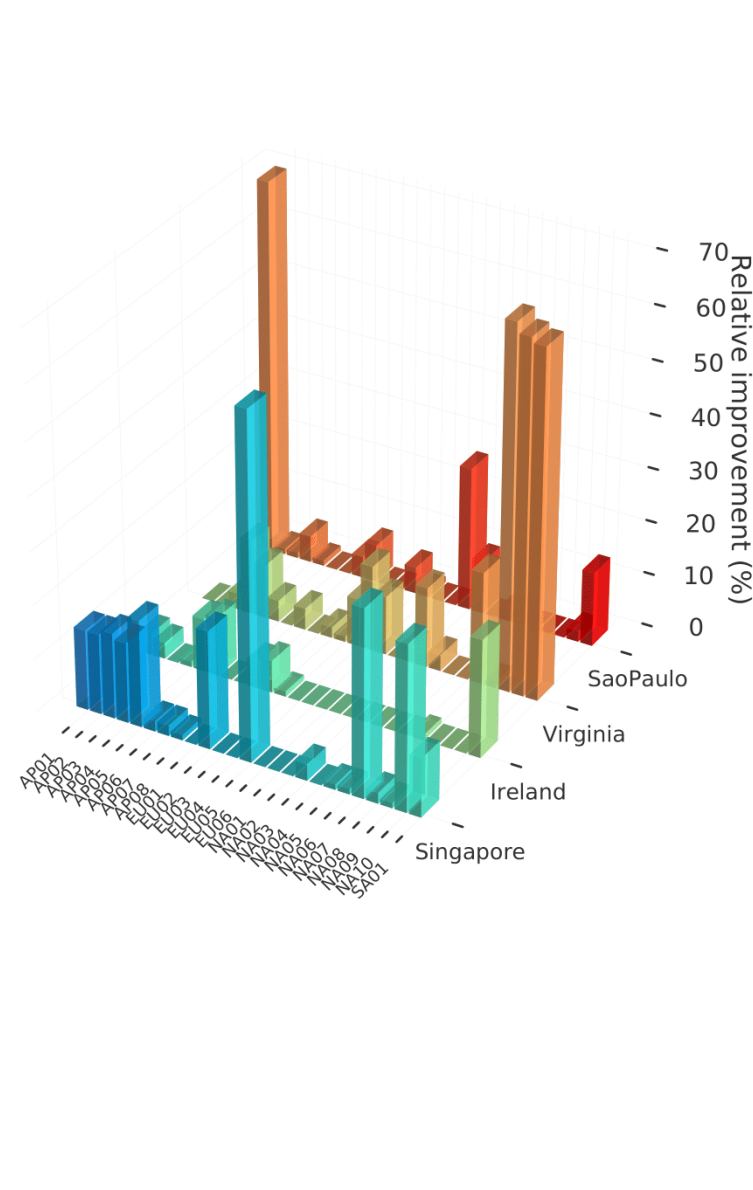
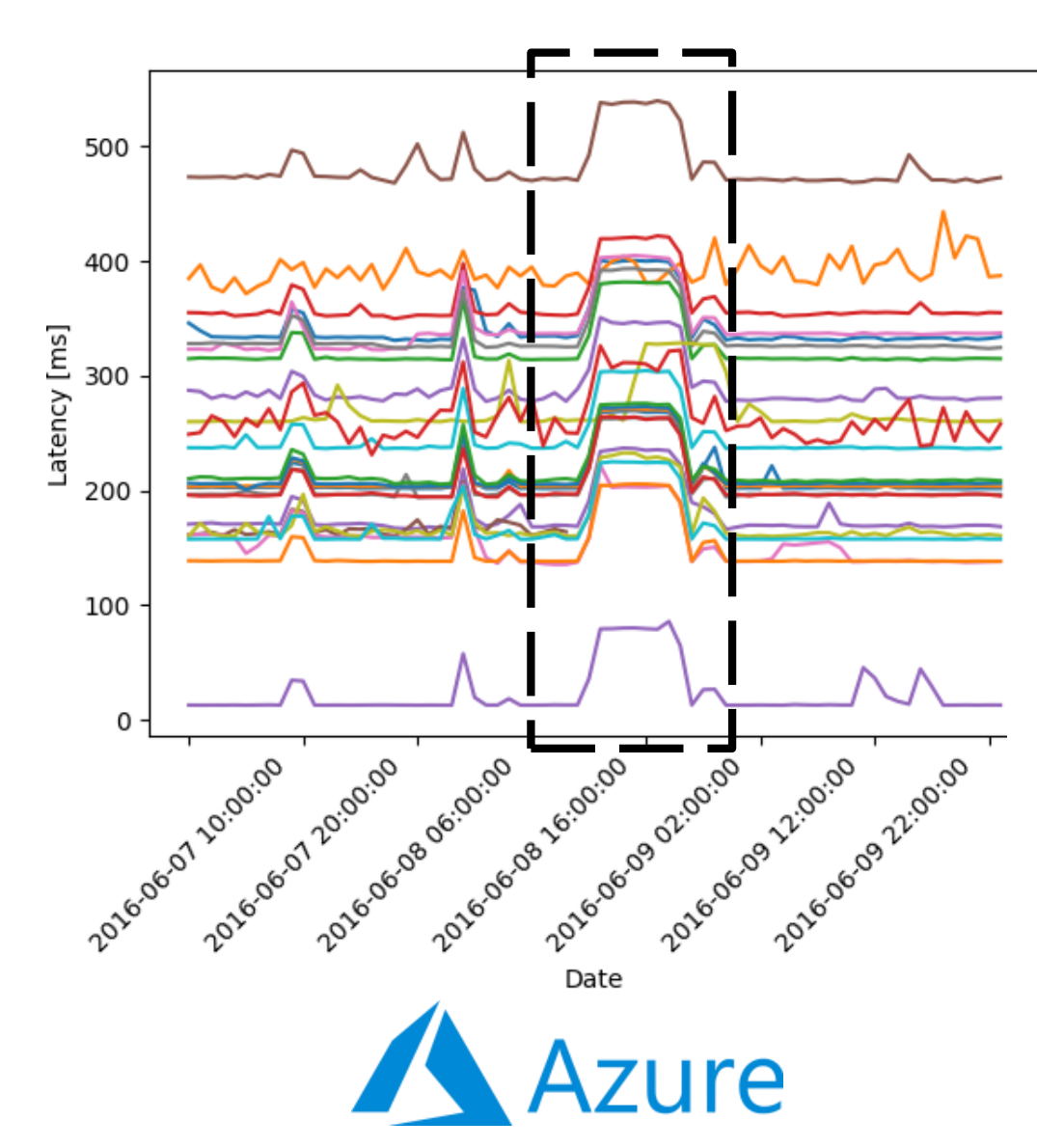


### Analysis of cloud-to-user latency

- 2 providers
- 4 Cloud Regions
- 25 Vantage Points (in 4 regions)
- 14-days campaign



	0	100	200	300	400	500
AP	98.7	250.8	197.2	297.8		
EU	358.7	58.4	125.5	251.1		
NA	242.4	135.2	48.4	174.4		
SA	398.9	254.6	170.0	15.4		
AVG	274.7	174.8	135.3	184.7		



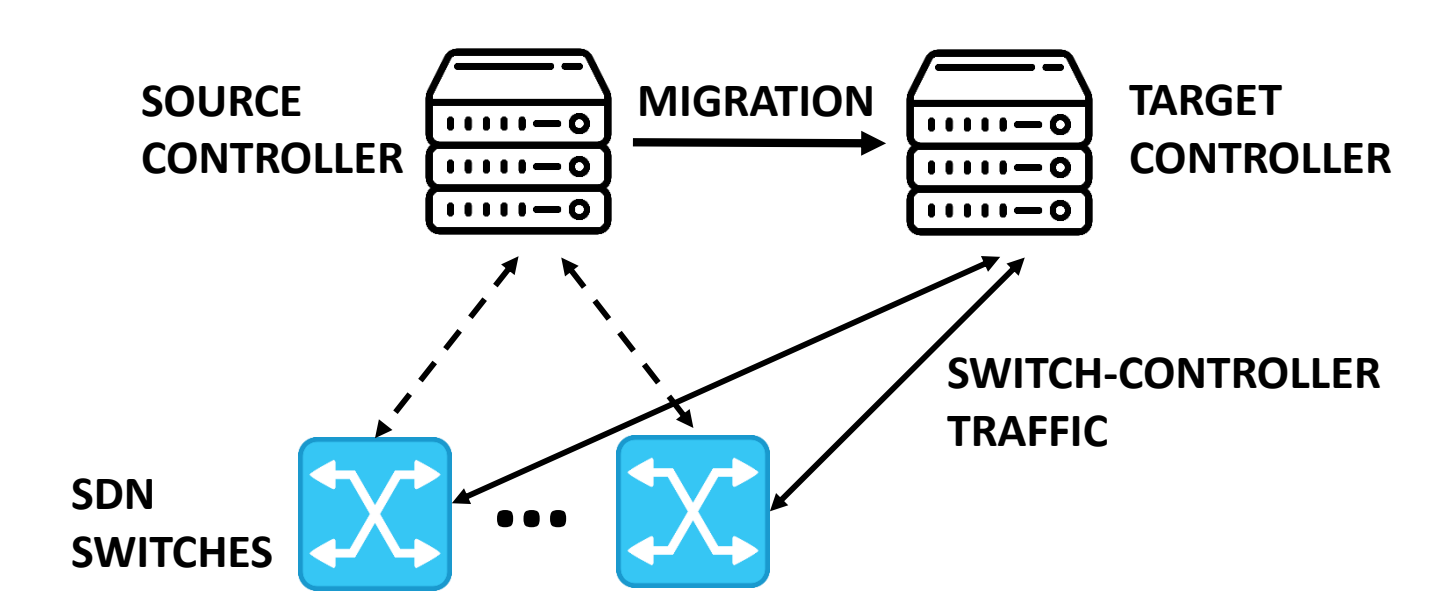
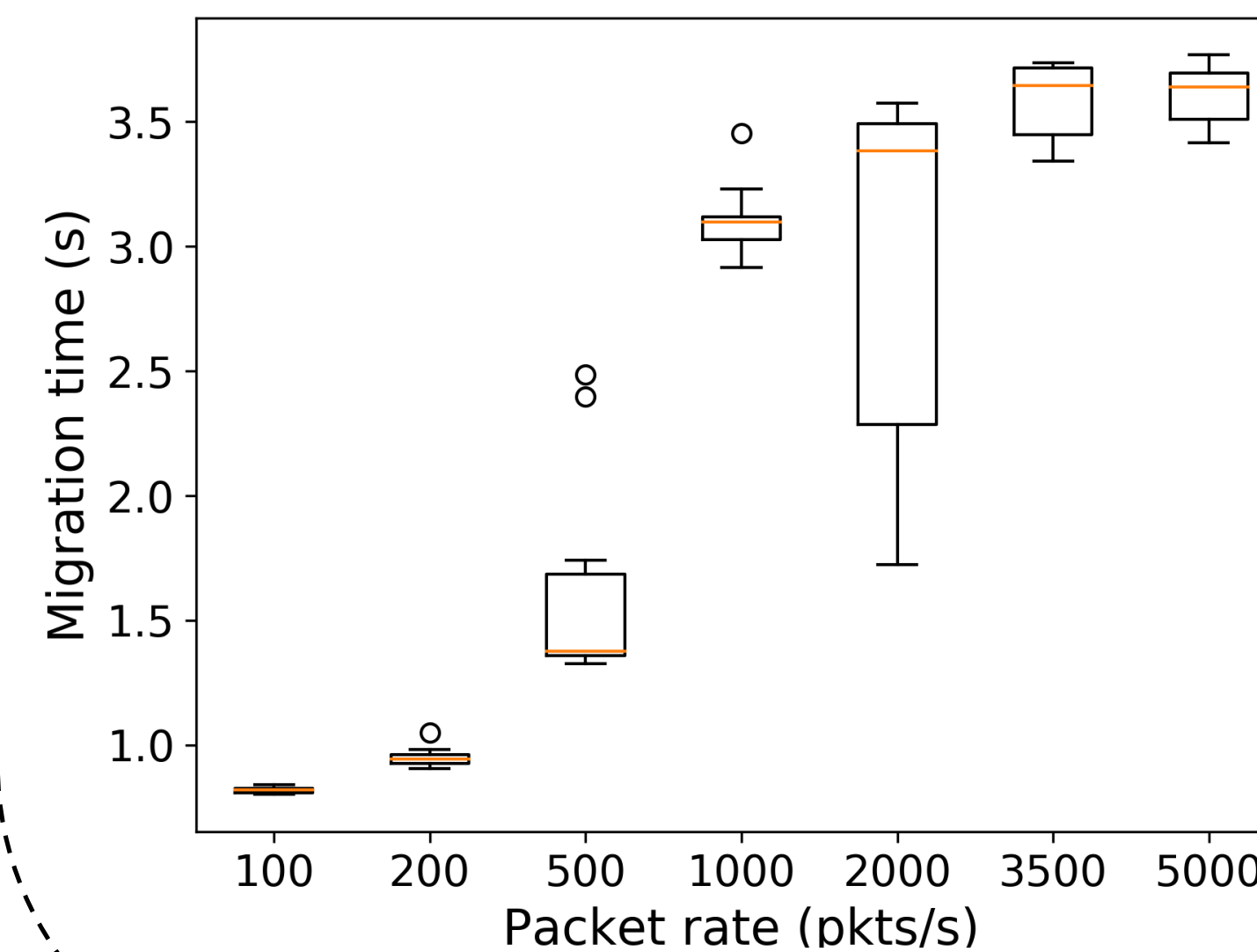
→ Best-performing provider changes with the specific Cloud Region considered

→ Detecting and locating badness events, allowing root cause analysis

→ Evaluating benefits of multi-cloud deployments

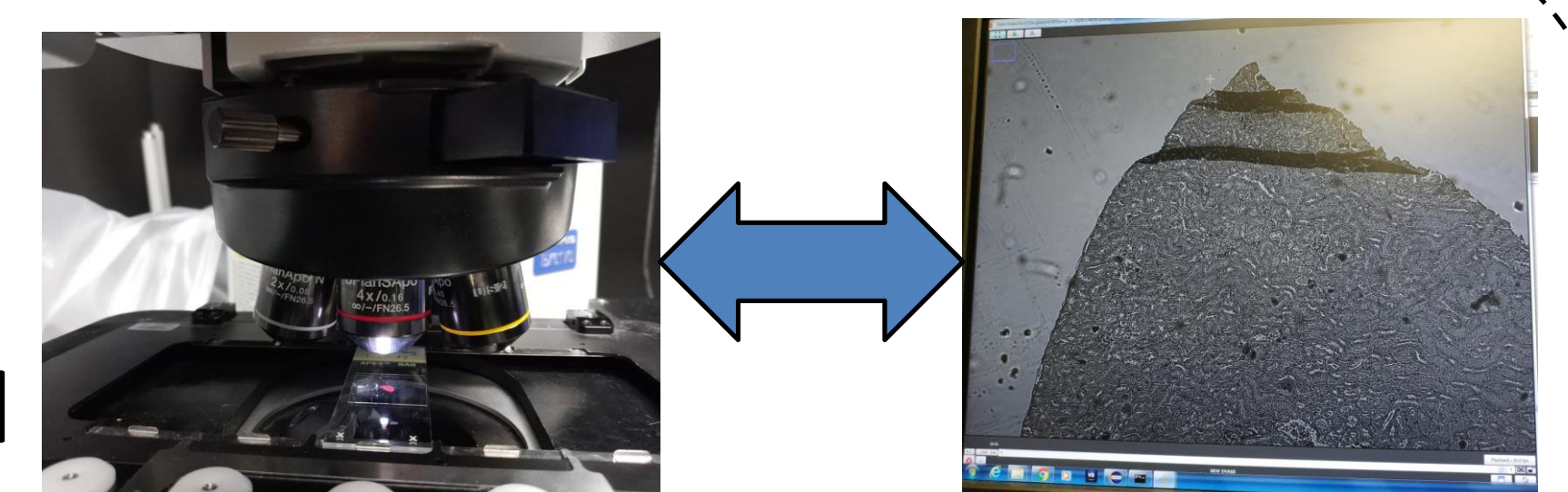
### FLOCK: Live migration of SDN controllers

- Protocol design and evaluation
- Modular architecture independent from specific SDN controllers
- Considering dirty-packets for real live migration
- Experimental evaluation with 2 controllers (1 source – 1 target)



→ Low overhead even for high switch – controller traffic load

Development and evaluation of a system prototype for remote consultation using real microscopes



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### Traffic research group

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### Collaborations



### Future steps

- Evaluation of latency prediction techniques
- Modeling of campus network traffic for telepathology applications
- Development of an edge computing based architecture for the remote computation use case

### References

- [1] F. Palumbo, G. Aceto, A. Botta, D. Cionzo, V. Persico and A. Pescapè, "Characterizing Cloud-to-user Latency as perceived by AWS and Azure Users spread over the Globe", IEEE GLOBECOM 2019.
- [2] C. Contoli, F. Palumbo, F. Esposito, F. Callegati, and A. Pescapè, "FLOCK: a live migration protocol for SDN controllers", IEEE NFV-SDN 2019. **Best Fast Track paper Award.**
- [3] W. Shi, J. Cao, Q. Zhang, Y. Li and L. Xu, "Edge Computing: Vision and Challenges", in IEEE Internet of Things Journal, Oct. 2016.