



Antonio Ken Iannillo

Dependability Assessment of Mobile Computing Systems

Tutor: prof. Domenico Cotroneo
XXX Cycle - First Year Presentation

Background

- Master Science degree:
 - cum laude in “Ingegneria Informatica” at University of Naples Federico II
- Type of Fellowship:
 - P.O.R. F.S.E.
- DIETI group:
 - MobiLab
- Cooperation:
 - Critiware s.r.l.



Mobile devices and us



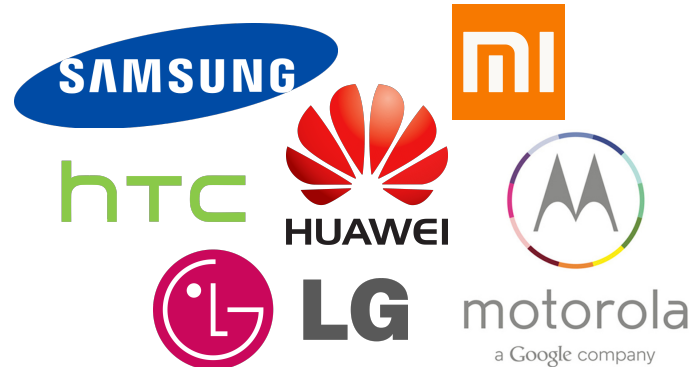
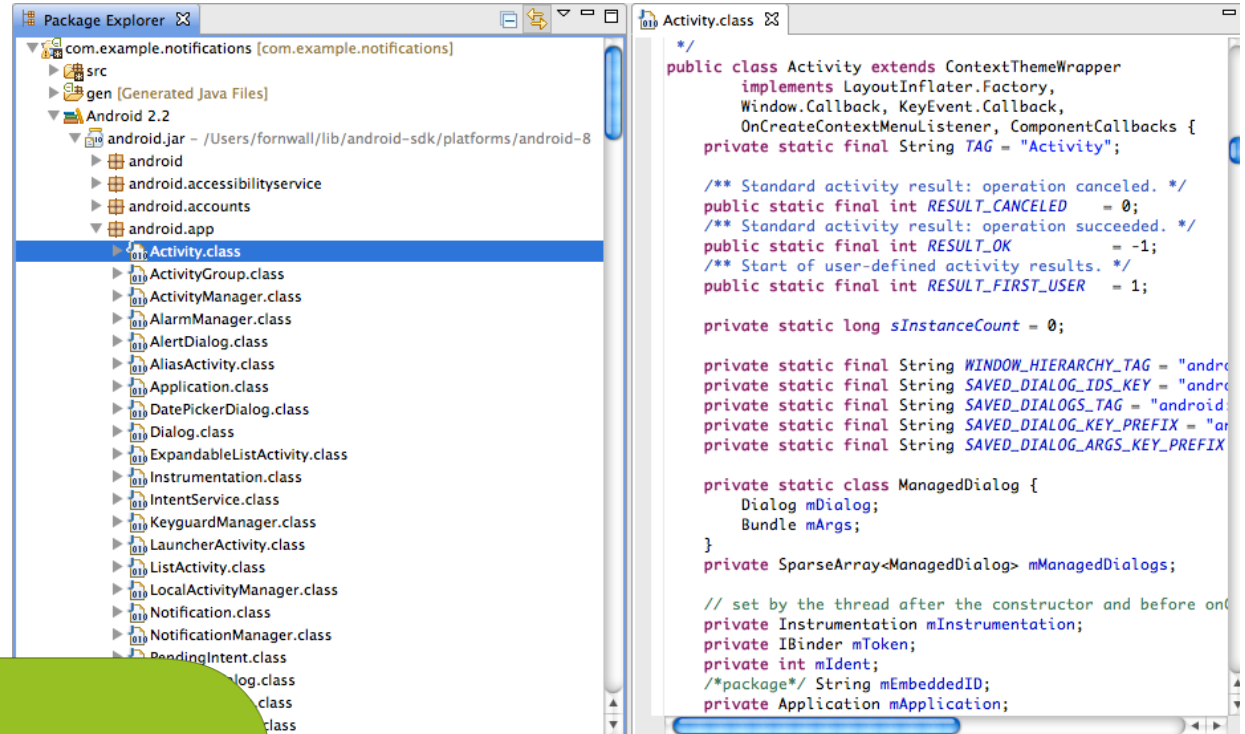
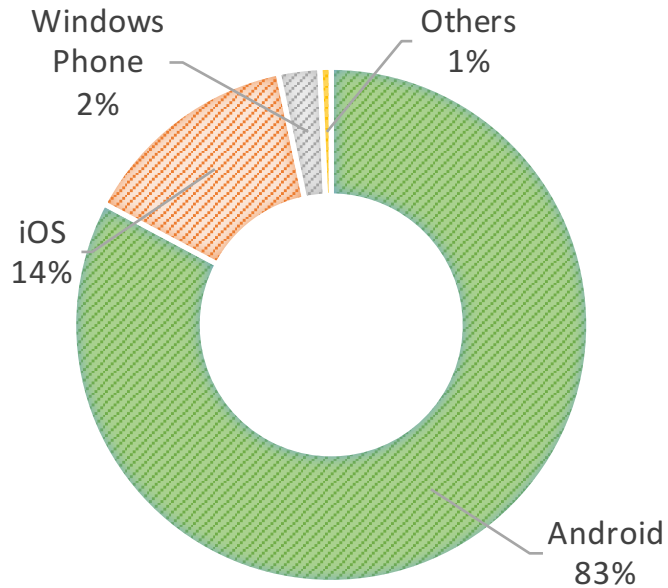
HOW CAN A MANUFACTURER ASSESS THE DEPENDABILITY OF ITS MOBILE DEVICES?



Antonio Ken Iannillo



Android



Android Fault Injection Testing

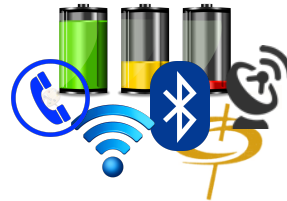
Workload

- Application in use
- Active services
- User input to the device



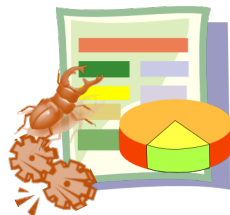
Contextload

- State of the device
- Input from the environment



Faultload

- Library of actual hardware/software fault to emulate



DEPENDABILITY ASSESSMENT

PASS

Android is tolerant to the fault in that context

FAILED

Android cannot handle the fault in that context

- Failure type (did the system or app fail? Crash or freeze?)
- Fault propagation (what are the weak components?)

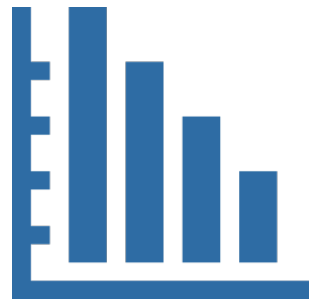
Research Activity



- Collect failure data from actual devices thanks to a monitoring app
- [AndroMoniTo](#) campaign



- Collect failure data from publicly available bug repositories
- Semi-automated extraction of robustness bugs



- Fault Model for the faultload
- Workload and contextload information

FAULT INJECTION
FRAMEWORK

FAULT INJECTION
TEST EXECUTION

Products – Conference Papers

- **“Improving Usability of Fault Injection”** – Cotroneo, D.; De Simone, L. ; Iannillo, A.K. ; Lanzaro, A. ; Natella, R.
Published in: *Software Reliability Engineering Workshops (ISSREW), 2014 IEEE International Symposium on*
Date of Conference: 3-6 November 2014
- **“Network Function Virtualization: Challenges and Directions for Reliability Assurance”** – Cotroneo, D.; De Simone, L.; Iannillo, A.K.; Lanzaro, A.; Natella, R.
Published in: *Software Reliability Engineering Workshops (ISSREW), 2014 IEEE International Symposium on*
Date of Conference: 3-6 November 2014
- **“Dependability Evaluation and Benchmarking of Network Function Virtualization Infrastructures”** – Cotroneo, D.; De Simone, L.; Iannillo, A.K.; Lanzaro, A.; Natella, R.
Published in: *Network Softwarization (NetSoft), 2015 1st IEEE Conference on*
Date of Conference: 13-17 April 2015
BEST PAPER AWARD
- **“The Software Aging and Rejuvenation Repository”** – Cotroneo, D.; Iannillo, A.K.; Natella, R.; Pietrantuono, R.; Russo, S.
To be published in: *Software Reliability Engineering Workshops (ISSREW), 2014 IEEE International Symposium on*
Date of Conference: 2-5 November 2015

Student: Antonio Ken Iannillo
antonioken.iannillo@unina.it
 itee Cycle XXX

Tutor: Domenico Cotroneo
cotroneo@unina.it

| Bimonthly Period | Credits year 1 | | | | | | | | Credits year 2 | | | | | | Credits year 3 | | | | | | Total | | | | |
|------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| | Estimated | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Summary | Estimated | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Summary | Estimated | 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | 5 | 6 | Summary |
| | | nov-dec 2014 | jan-feb 2015 | mar-apr 2015 | may-jun 2015 | jul-aug 2015 | sep-oct 2015 | | | nov-dec 2015 | jan-feb 2016 | mar-apr 2016 | may-jun 2016 | jul-aug 2016 | sep-oct 2016 | | | nov-dec 2016 | jan-feb 2017 | mar-apr 2017 | | may-jun 2017 | jul-aug 2017 | sep-oct 2017 | |
| Modules | 20 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 10 | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | 0 | 19 |
| Seminars | 5 | 0,5 | 0,7 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 5,2 | 5 | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | 0 | 5,2 |
| Research | 35 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 8 | 48 | 45 | | | | | | | 0 | 60 | | | | | | | 0 | 48 |
| | 60 | 10,5 | 11,7 | 10 | 22 | 10 | 8 | 72,2 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 72,2 |

www.mobilab.unina.it/android_en.html

ANDROMONITO

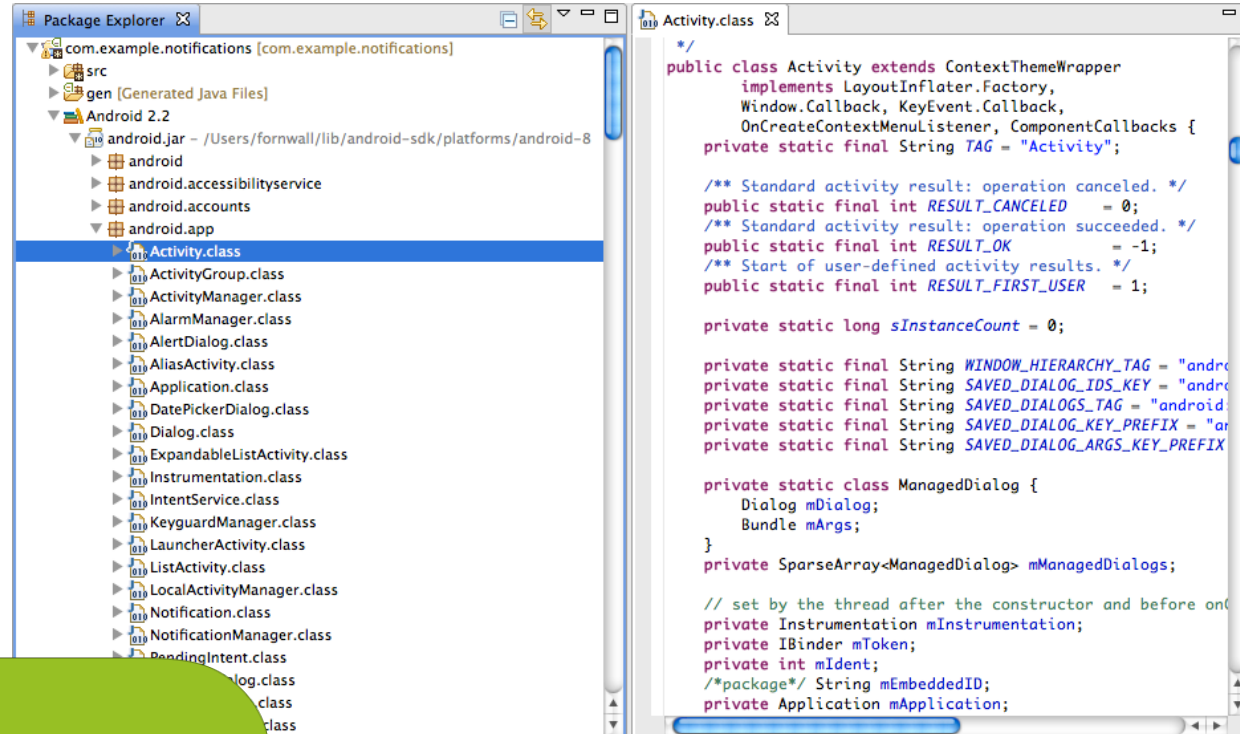
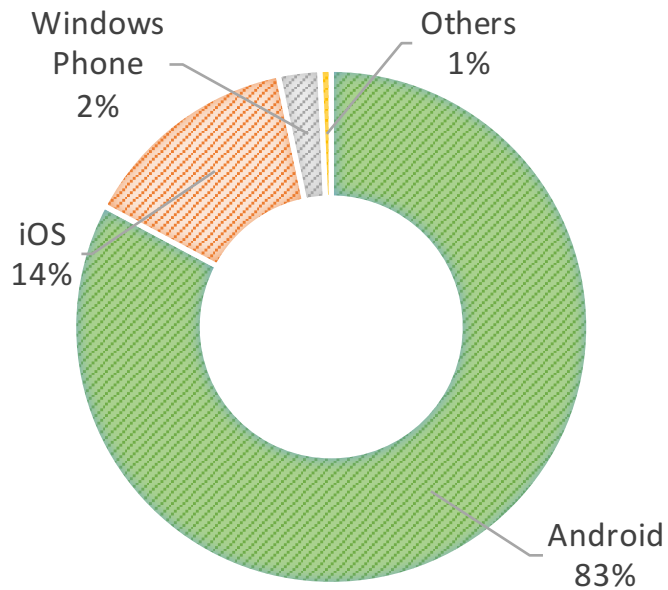
JOIN US! DOWNLOAD HOW-TO CONTACTS



MONITORING ANDROID FAILURES



Android



DEPENDABILITY
THREATS

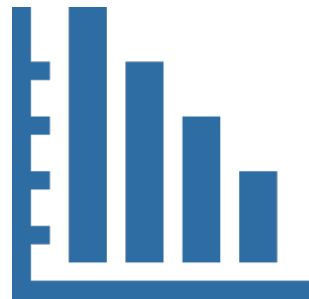
Research Activity



- Failure Monitoring Tool
- Actual failures, with environment and configuration info
- [AndroMoniTo](#) campaign



- Extraction of robustness faults from bug reports
- The components affected by robustness bugs
- The failures caused by robustness bugs



- Fault Model
- Component Fault Distribution
- Workload condition
- Environment condition

FAULT INJECTION



Dependability and its threats

- Dependability is the ability to deliver service that can be justifiably trusted
- Dependability is the ability of a system to avoid service failures
- The threats to dependability are:
 - Fault: something wrong in the software or hardware that activates an error (static);
 - Error: the deviation from the correct internal state (dynamic);
 - Failure: the manifestation of errors at the external interfaces (perceived by the user)

Fault Injection Testing

- Deliberately inject faults into the software in order to understand how the system behaves in presence of faults
- Dependability assessment:
 - How dependable is the system?
 - How can we enhance fault-tolerant mechanisms?
- Need to inject representative faults